

# Peanut Stocks and Processing

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# Peanut Stocks Up 12 Percent from Last Year

**Peanut stocks** reported in commercial storage on September 30, 2004 totaled 983 million pounds of equivalent farmer stock, compared to 881 million pounds last year. This total includes 470 million pounds of actual farmer stock.

**Shelled peanuts** on hand totaled 489 million pounds of farmer stock equivalent. Roasting stock totaled 23.9 million pounds.

Shelled peanut stocks totaled 368 million pounds of which 357 million pounds were edible grades and 11.0 million pounds were oil stock. Edible grade stocks by type included 56.1 million pounds of Virginias, 287 million pounds of Runners, and 13.4 million pounds of Spanish.

September **millings** totaled 124 million pounds. Millings by type were 17.1 million pounds of Virginias, 106 million pounds of Runners, and 354,000 pounds of Spanish.

Commercial processors utilized 168 million pounds of **shelled edible** grade peanuts during September. Utilization by type was 78.0 million pounds for all peanut butter products, 41.3 million pounds for peanut candy, and 46.9 million pounds for snack peanuts. **Crushing** for oil and cake and meal totaled 10.7 million pounds during the month.

Deliveries under the Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Programs amounted to 3.73 million pounds of peanut butter and 101,088 pounds of roasted peanuts during September.

**Stocks of treated seed** on hand September 30, 2004 totaled 298,000 pounds, compared with 344,000 pounds on August 31, 2004. Of the September total, 101,000 pounds were Virginias and Valencias, 164,000 pounds were Runners, and 33,000 pounds were Spanish. August stocks of treated seed included 110,000 pounds of Virginias and Valencias, 200,000 pounds of Runners, and 34,000 pounds of Spanish.

Stocks estimates refer to September 30, 2004. All other data are for the month of September.

Table 1. Stocks of Peanuts and Specified Products at Month's End, Crop of 2004-2005  $^{\rm 1}$ 

Month	Farmer	Shelled	Roasting	Farmer Stock	k Equivalent
Ending	Stock	Peanuts <sup>2</sup>	Stock (In Shell)	Shelled Peanuts	Total <sup>3</sup>
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	67,228 469,906	467,391 367,535	39,571 23,889	621,630 488,822	728,429 982,617
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul					
Sep 2003	492,754	279,009	17,053	371,082	880,889

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis.

<sup>2</sup> Includes shelled edible grades, shelled oil stock, and shelled seed (untreated).

<sup>3</sup> Actual farmer stock, plus roasting stock, plus shelled peanuts X 1.33.

Table 2. Farmer Stock Peanuts, by Type, on Hand at Month's End, Crop of 2004-2005  $^{\rm 1}$ 

			Spanish (by Areas)					
Month Ending	Virginias	Runners	Virginia North Carolina	South East	South West	Total	- Total All Types	
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul	5,022 75,646	61,840 392,400	0 0	0 648	366 1,212	366 1,860	67,228 469,906	
Sep 2003	13,736	477,596	0	0	1,422	1,422	492,754	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis.

Table 3. Total Farmer Stock Peanuts on Hand at Month's End, Crop of 2004-2005  $^{\rm 1}$ 

Month	CCC		Commercial Stocks		
Ending	Uncommitted Stocks	Restricted Use <sup>2</sup>	Other Commercial	Total	Total Farmer Stock
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun	0 0	( <sup>3</sup> ) ( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> ) ( <sup>3</sup> )	67,228 469,906	67,228 469,906
Sep 2003	1,621	(3)	(3)	492,754	492,754

Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis.
 Purchased from CCC for crushing or export.
 Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Table 4. Shelled Peanuts and Roasting Stock (In Shell) on Hand at Month's End, Crop of 2004-2005  $^{\rm 1}$ 

Crop of 2004-2005								
Month Ending		Shelled Edibles <sup>2</sup>				Total	Roasting	
	Virginias	Runners	Spanish	Total	Oil Stocks <sup>3</sup>	Shelled	Stock 4	
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May	65,849 56,067	373,936 287,019	18,596 13,449	458,381 356,535	9,010 11,000	467,391 367,535	39,571 23,889	
Jun Jul Sep 2003	45,596	207,213	13,170	265,979	13,030	279,009	17,053	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis.

Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively.
 Includes straight run oil stock peanuts.
 Cleaned and unshelled.

Table 5. Farmer Stock Peanuts Milled (Net Weight), by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>

				Spanish	(by Areas)		Total	
Month Ending	Virginias	Runners	Virginia North Carolina	South East	South West	Total	All Types	
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	28,690 17,060	140,932 106,310	0	0	2,650 354	2,650 354	172,272 123,724	
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul								
Sep 2003	9,910	170,820	0	0	266	266	180,996	
Aug 2004- Sep 2004	45,750	247,242	0	0	3,004	3,004	295,996	
Aug 2003- Sep 2003	13,444	232,104	0	0	1,766	1,766	247,314	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes peanuts milled for seed.

Table 6. Production of Shelled and Roasting Stock (In Shell) Peanuts, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005

Month		Shelled Ed	libles 1		Shelled	Total	Roasting
Ending	Virginias	Runners	Spanish	Total	Oil Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Shelled	Stock 3
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	14,380 8,767	101,245 73,739	2,213 212	117,838 82,718	12,502 9,362	130,340 92,080	5,257 4,309
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul							
Sep 2003	5,716	99,438	156	105,310	33,129	138,439	2,046
Aug 2004- Sep 2004	23,147	174,984	2,425	200,556	21,864	222,420	9,566
Aug 2003- Sep 2003	7,335	114,423	1,130	122,888	65,821	188,709	3,337

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes peanuts milled for seed.
<sup>2</sup> Includes straight run oil stock peanuts.
<sup>3</sup> Cleaned and unshelled.

Table 7. Shelled Peanuts Crushed, Production and Stocks of Peanut Oil and Cake and Meal, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005  $^{\rm 1}$ 

Month	Shelled	Produ	iction	Stocks (I	End of Period)
Ending	Peanuts Crushed <sup>2</sup>	Crude Oil	Cake & Meal	Crude Oil 1	Cake & Meal <sup>1</sup>
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	21,794 10,677	9,013 4,494	12,704 5,859	13,149 10,319	7,552 3,043
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul					
Sep 2003	37,153	17,253	22,283	18,124	11,547
Aug 2004- Sep 2004	32,471	13,507	18,563		
Aug 2003- Sep 2003	93,753	42,623	53,589		

Table 8. Apparent Disappearance of Milled Peanut Products, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005  $^{\rm 1}$ 

Month		Shelled Peanuts		Dogatina	Crude	Cake &
Ending			Total	Roasting Stock	Peanut Oil <sup>2</sup>	Meal <sup>2</sup>
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	262,961 184,564	21,178 7,372	284,139 191,936	25,649 19,991	9,232 7,324	10,884 10,368
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul						
Sep 2003	178,384	31,606	209,990	18,489	25,318	23,624
Aug 2004- Sep 2004	447,525	28,550	476,075	45,640	16,556	21,252
Aug 2003- Sep 2003	361,095	77,022	438,117	35,184	52,197	49,811

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes in transit, exports, and domestic use. <sup>2</sup> Relates to oil mills only.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Relates to oil mills only.
<sup>2</sup> All crushings regardless of grade.

Table 9. Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, and in Shell Peanuts, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>

Month		Ed	ible Grades Us	ed In <sup>2</sup>		Total	In Shell
Ending	Peanut Candy <sup>3</sup>	Snack Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	Peanut Butter <sup>5</sup>	Other Products	Total	All Grades <sup>6</sup>	Peanuts <sup>7</sup>
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	33,117 41,312	40,364 46,877	85,916 77,963	2,186 2,136	161,583 168,288	183,377 178,965	12,592 13,175
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul							
Sep 2003	32,439	37,149	73,363	996	143,947	181,100	11,578
Aug 2004- Sep 2004	74,429	87,241	163,879	4,322	329,871	362,342	25,767
Aug 2003- Sep 2003	65,224	65,608	151,335	2,203	284,370	378,123	21,738

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes peanuts milled for seed. <sup>2</sup> Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. <sup>3</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy. <sup>4</sup> Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted. <sup>5</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy. <sup>6</sup> Includes all shelled peanuts crushed regardless of grade. <sup>7</sup> Includes peanuts re-packaged, roasted in shell, salted in shell, and raw in shell.

Table 10. Virginias Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>

M .1		Edible Grades Used In <sup>2</sup>								
Month Ending	Peanut Candy <sup>3</sup>	Snack Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	Peanut Butter <sup>5</sup>	Other Products	Total					
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds					
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	2,547 2,479	5,144 8,608	8,296 9,399	190 205	16,177 20,691					
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun										
Sep 2003	2,673	5,203	6,350	156	14,382					
Aug 2004- Sep 2004	5,026	13,752	17,695	395	36,868					
Aug 2003- Sep 2003	4,778	9,536	11,532	286	26,132					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Crushings by type not available. <sup>2</sup> Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. <sup>3</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy. <sup>4</sup> Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted. <sup>5</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

Table 11. Runners Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005  $^{\rm 1}$ 

M 4	Edible Grades Used In <sup>2</sup>								
Month Ending	Peanut Candy <sup>3</sup>	Snack Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	Peanut Butter <sup>5</sup>	Other Products	Total				
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds				
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	29,153 37,403	34,436 36,855	77,616 68,254	1,963 1,876	143,168 144,388				
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul									
Sep 2003	28,753	30,850	65,815	808	126,226				
Aug 2004- Sep 2004	66,556	71,291	145,870	3,839	287,556				
Aug 2003- Sep 2003	57,909	53,970	137,528	1,839	251,246				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Crushings by type not available. <sup>2</sup> Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. <sup>3</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy. <sup>4</sup> Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted. <sup>5</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

Table 12. Spanish Shelled Peanuts (Raw Basis) Used in Primary Products, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>

3.6	Edible Grades Used In <sup>2</sup>								
Month Ending	Peanut Candy <sup>3</sup>	Snack Peanuts <sup>4</sup>	Peanut Butter <sup>5</sup>	Other Products	Total				
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds				
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	1,417 1,430	784 1,414	4 310	33 55	2,238 3,209				
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul									
Sep 2003	1,013	1,096	1,198	32	3,339				
Aug 2004- Sep 2004	2,847	2,198	314	88	5,447				
Aug 2003- Sep 2003	2,537	2,102	2,275	78	6,992				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Crushings by type not available. <sup>2</sup> Shelled edible grades include blanched and shelled roasted peanuts converted to a raw basis using conversion factors of 1.08 and 1.12, respectively. <sup>3</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in candy. <sup>4</sup> Includes salted, unsalted, dry and honey roasted, salted and unsalted roasted. <sup>5</sup> Includes peanut butter made by manufacturers for own use in cookies and sandwiches, but excludes peanut butter used in candy.

Table 13. Government Domestic Feeding and Child Nutrition Program, by Month, Crop of 2004-2005

Month Ending	Deliveries by Product			
	Peanut Butter	Roasted Peanuts	Granules	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Aug 2004 Sep Oct Nov Dec	3,946,245 3,733,922	102,384 101,088	0	4,048,629 3,835,010
Jan 2005 Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul				
Sep 2003	4,413,991	67,824	0	4,481,815
Aug 2004- Sep 2004	7,680,167	203,472	0	7,883,639
Aug 2003- Sep 2003	2,718,010	206,064	0	2,924,074

Source: Food and Nutrition Service.

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